

7(a)(i)	In which Italian city is this forum located? Pompeii	1
7(a)(ii)	Identify the buildings marked <u>X</u> and <u>Y</u> on the plan. • Temple of Jupiter • Macellum	2
7(a)(iii)	Give <u>two</u> different functions of the forum. • Social (1) • Economic (1) • Religious (1) • Political (1) • Judicial (1) • Administrative (1) [any 2]	2
7(b)	Compare this forum with the Piazza of the Corporations in Ostia. Which do you think a Roman would have found more impressive? Use the 20 mark extended response marking criteria. AO1 – Knowledge and understanding – 8 marks. Marks should be awarded using the marking criteria for AO1. Answers may include reference to the following points: Pompeian forum: • Has a large open space • Surrounded by colonnades • Contains temples – Temple of Jupiter, Apollo, Lares, Vespasian • Macellum • Comitium • Building of Eumachia • Municipal offices • Basilica • Public weights and measures table. Piazza of the Corporations: • Large colonnaded square • Three wings • Fourth wing has Temple of Ceres • Close to theatre • 61 rooms decorated with mosaics at the entrances • Acted as offices. AO2 – Analysis and evaluation – 12 marks. Marks should be awarded using the marking criteria for AO2. Answers may include reference to the following points: Impressive: Pompeian forum: • Large open space • Marble colonnades • Variety of public buildings • Variety of different functions • Scale of the buildings. Piazza of the Corporations: • Similar to layout of standard forum • Number of rooms (61) • Mosaics illustrating trade of owners/tenants of the rooms • Allowed many traders to be housed and contacted in one place • Could have been decorated with statues of prominent Ostian citizens • Close to other important buildings – theatre, Temple of Ceres.	20
7(b)	Not impressive: • Pompeian forum • Small number of different buildings • Enclosed • Piazza of the Corporations • Open square/piazza • Rooms/offices are small in comparison to the buildings of the forum • Limited range of functions in comparison to the forum • Temple of Ceres small in comparison to the temples in the forum It is up to the candidates to decide which of the two complexes a Roman would have found more impressive. Candidates should make specific reference to details from the complexes to support their answer.	