

Question	Answer	Marks
1(a)(i)	Where exactly was the Temple of Mars Ultor located? Make <u>two</u> points. The Forum of Augustus Rome	2
1(a)(ii)	Why did Augustus order the Temple of Mars Ultor to be built? Make <u>two</u> points. To fulfil a vow (1) That he would avenge his father/Julius Caesar (1) Which happened after the battle of Philippi (1)	2
1(a)(iii)	In what year was the Temple of Mars Ultor dedicated? 2 BCE	1
1(b)	Augustus claimed that he found Rome a city of brick and left it a city of marble. Using the image as a starting point, explain how far you agree that Augustus was justified in making this claim. Use the 20 mark extended response marking criteria Candidates must make some reference to information in the image but should also provide information from their own knowledge. The amount of material from the image and elsewhere does not need to be balanced to gain the marks. AO1 – Knowledge and understanding – 8 marks. Marks should be awarded using the marking criteria for AO1. Image: • The temple of Mars Ultor • In the Forum of Augustus. Elsewhere: • Mausoleum of Augustus • <i>Ara Pacis Augustae</i> • <i>Res Gestae Divi Augusti</i> – Restoration of 82 temples in 28 BCE – Building of new temples, including Palatine Apollo, and the Deified Julius – Restoration of the Capitol and Theatre of Pompey – Building of the Theatre of Marcellus – Completion of the Forum of Julius and the Basilica • He encouraged members of his family to contribute to the building programme, such as Marcus Agrippa and the Pantheon. AO2 – Analysis and evaluation – 12 marks. Marks should be awarded using the marking criteria for AO2. Image: • The temple of Mars Ultor was an impressive building made of marble • The Forum of Augustus was large and decorated with many marble statues. Elsewhere: • The many new buildings changed the skyline of Rome • Expensive materials, especially marble were used to make these buildings • Much of it was imported from around the Empire But: • There were still very many brick buildings in Rome, especially the tenements and private houses • Much of the infrastructure, such as aqueducts, was made of brick • Many of the temples were built of brick and faced with marble. The claim could be justified to a certain extent. There can be no doubt that when Augustus became sole ruler of the Empire, Rome was in a dilapidated state. His building programme enhanced the city's appearance.	20