

4(a)(i)	‘the stubborn stump’ (line 1). Who is this stump dedicated to? Faunus	1
4(a)(ii)	How is Turnus related to Juturna (line 3)? They are brother and sister	1
4(a)(iii)	‘to give Turnus his sword’ (line 4). Why did Turnus not have a sword at this time? Make <u>two</u> points. He had picked up the sword of his charioteer (Metiscus) in his hurry to get to battle (1) This had shattered (1) When he tried to strike the divinely made armour of Aeneas (1) (Any 2)	2
4(a)(iv)	Who is ‘the King of All-powerful Olympus’ (line 10)? Jupiter	1
4(b)	Using this passage as a starting point, discuss how important divine intervention is in Book 12 of the <i>Aeneid</i>. Use the 20 mark extended response marking criteria. Candidates must make use of the passage but should also provide other information from their study of the <i>Aeneid</i>. AO1 – Knowledge and understanding – 8 marks. Marks should be awarded using the marking criteria for AO1. In this passage: • Juturna gives Turnus his sword • Venus helps Aeneas retrieve his spear • Juno is actively watching the battle • Jupiter is influencing events. Elsewhere: • Juno urges Juturna to go down and help Turnus • Juturna stirs up the minds of the Rutulians and sends a false omen so that the treaty is broken • Venus brings dittany which heals Aeneas’ arrow wound • Juturna takes the place of Metiscus on Turnus’ chariot and tries to keep Turnus away from Aeneas • Venus puts the idea of attacking the city in Aeneas’ mind • Faunus is answering Aeneas’ prayer and holding onto Turnus’ spear • Juno agrees to stop interfering with fate as long as certain conditions are met • Jupiter sends the Dira as a sign for Juturna to stop helping Turnus. AO2 – Analysis and evaluation – 12 marks. Marks should be awarded using the marking criteria for AO2. • The passage is typical of the level of divine intervention in Book 12 • Venus twice helps her son – once in the passage and once when she helps to heal his wound but is otherwise absent from the book • Juturna tries to keep Turnus alive but ultimately fails • Candidates should discuss the times that the gods intervene in human affairs in this book but should also evaluate the extent this is important • The interference of the gods does not change the ultimate fate of Turnus, but the breaking of the treaty does cause many deaths. Credit any line of argument that is well backed up with relevant examples.	20